## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA FORT MYERS DIVISION

## UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v. Case No.: 14-cr-135-FtM-38CM

ANDREW CHIN

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## ORDER<sup>1</sup>

This matter comes before the Court on the Motion by the United States for Reduction in Sentence Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 35(b) (Doc. 270), and Defendant Andrew Chin's response thereto (Doc. 271).<sup>2</sup> The Government's motion is thus ripe for review.

Within the last year, the Court sentenced Defendant Andrew Chin to 210 months' imprisonment for his role in a drug conspiracy. (Doc. 268). The Court imposed a sentence below the calculated Guidelines range based on Chin's unopposed motion for a variance. (Doc. 269). The Court varied because of, among other things, Chin's role in the offense and his history and characteristics, *i.e.*, drug dependence, employment record, family ties and responsibility, and lack of serious criminal record. (Doc. 269 at 3).

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The Court will consider Defendant's response despite its untimeliness. Defense counsel should not expect such leniency in the future.

The Government now moves to reduce Chin's sentence further because of his substantial assistance in prosecuting two other individuals. (Doc. 270 at 1-2).

Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 35(b) governs a court's ability to reduce a sentence for substantial assistance. Fed. R. Crim. P. 35(b). It provides, "[u]pon the government's motion made within one year of sentencing, the court may reduce a sentence if the defendant, after sentencing, provided substantial assistance in investigating or prosecuting another person." *Id.* "A district court may reduce a sentence under Rule 35(b) 'only to reflect a defendant's subsequent, substantial assistance in the investigation or prosecution of another person[.]" *United States v. Mora*, -- F. App'x -- 2017 WL 3328032, at \*6 (11th Cir. Aug. 4, 2017) (quoting *United States v. Chavarria-Herrara*, 15 F.3d 1033, 1037 (11th Cir. 1994)); see also *United States v. Manella*, 86 F.3d 201, 204 (11th Cir. 1996) (stating "the only factor that may militate in favor of a Rule 35(b) reduction is the defendant's substantial assistance") (per curiam)). The court, of course, may limit the size of the reduction based on factors other than a defendant's substantial assistance. *See Manella*, 86 F.3d at 204-05.

Here, the Court finds that Chin's cooperation qualifies as substantial assistance. He provided information to the Government that led to his co-conspirator's conviction,<sup>3</sup> and he provided information that helped lead to another individual being charged in state court for trafficking cocaine. The Court thus will grant an additional two-level reduction based on his cooperation. This results in a total offense level of 33, a criminal history category of V, and a Guidelines range of 210 to 262 months' imprisonment. Additionally,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The undersigned sentenced Chin's co-conspirator to fifty-seven months' imprisonment on October 2, 2017. *See United States v. Dicks*, No. 2:16-cr-108-FtM-38CM.

the Court finds it appropriate to apply the same two-level variance that it previously

granted, resulting in a total offense level of 31. Consequently, the Court holds that a

sentence of 168 months' imprisonment is sufficient, but not greater than necessary, to

comply with the purposes of sentencing. All other components of the original sentence

remain as originally imposed.

Accordingly, it is now

**ORDERED:** 

(1) The Motion by the United States for Reduction in Sentence Pursuant to Fed.

R. Crim. P. 35(b) (Doc. 270) is **GRANTED**.

(2) The Clerk of the Court is **DIRECTED** to enter an amended judgment reducing

the sentence imposed to 168 months' imprisonment as to Defendant Andrew

Chin, and otherwise leaving all other components of the sentence as imposed

in the previously entered judgment.

**DONE AND ORDERED** at Fort Myers, Florida, this December 29, 2017.

Copies: Counsel of Record

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